Contents of Vol. 20

Introduction to basic research on coal in France from 1978 to 1988. The importance of research into the field of coal pyrolysis
D. Cagniant (Metz, France) H. Charcosset (Lyon, France) G. Kirsch (Metz, France) D. Nicole (Nancy, France) and J.N. Rouzaud (Orléans, France).....1

Macromolecular structure and coal pyrolysis (Plenary Lecture)
J.W. Larsen (Bethlehem, PA, USA).....13

Characterization and comparison of liquid products from coal pyrolysis in laboratory and process development units
M. Kaiser and W. Wanzl (Essen, RFA).....23

Study of hydroxyaromatic compounds from coal derived liquids : global characterization by distillation, anion-exchange separation, titration, ^{1}H, NMR, mass spectrometry and functional group determination
I. Zanella, J.V. Weber, R. Gruber, D. Cagniant (Metz, France).....33

Structural characterization of heat treated pitch by solid state ^{13}C Nuclear Magnetic Resonance
H. Sfihi, P. Tougne, A.P. Legrand (Paris, France) P. Couderc and J.L. Saint-Romain (Lens, France).....43

Catalytic effects of $ZnCl_2$ during coal pyrolysis
R. Jolly, H. Charcosset (Lyon, France) J.P. Boudou (Paris, France) and J.M. Guet (Orléans, France).....51

Characterization of pitches by differential scanning colorimetry
P. Ehrburger, Ch. Martin, J. Lahaye (Mulhouse, France) J.L. Saint Romain and P. Couderc (Lens, France).....61

Characterization of tars and pitches from coal pyrolysis (Plenary Lecture)
M. Zander (Castrop-Rauxel, FRG).....69

Contribution to the characterization of pyrolysis coal products : study of their thermal behaviour
M. Alula, D. Cagniant and R. Gruber (Metz, France).....81

Relationships between algal coals and resistant call wall biopolymers of extant algae as revealed by Py-GC-MS.
S. Derenne, C. Largeau, E. Casadevall (Paris, France) E. Tegelaar and J.W. De Leeuw (Delft, The Netherlands).....93

Coal tar purification, distribution and characterization by supercritical extraction (Plenary Lecture)
Z. Lisicki, W. Majewski, J. Kwiatkowski, A. Dunalewicz and J. Polaczek (Warsaw, Poland).....103

Closed system pyrolysis : an efficient technique for simulating natural coal maturation
P. Landais (Nancy, France) and M. Monthioux (Pau, France).....123

Influence of the grinding of coals and their macerals on their pyrolysis
J.N. Rouzaud (Orléans, France) E. Totino (Metz, France) J.M. Guet (Orléans, France) J. Kister (Marseille, France) and J.F. Muller (Metz, France).....133

Coke properties and their microtexture
Part. I. Microtextural analysis : a guide for cokemaking.
J.N. Rouzaud (Orléans, France) D. Vogt (Forbach, France) and A. Oberlin (Pau, France).....143

Coke properties and their microtexture
Part. II. Coke carboxyreactivity : relations to their structure
D. Vogt (Forbach, France) J.V. Weber (Metz, France) J.N. Rouzaud (Orléans, France) and M. Schneider (Metz, France).....155

Coke properties and their microtexture
Part. III. First results about relationship between microtexture and reactivity of some cokes.
B. Duval, J.M. Guet, J.R. Richard and J.N. Rouzaud (Orléans, France).....163

Physico-chemistry of coal combustion under blast-furnace tuyere conditions.
G. Prado, O. Charon, P. Soulard, J. Lahaye (Mulhouse, France) C. Offroy, M. Picard and J.L. Roth (Maizières-Les-Metz, France).....177

Coal carbonization under pressure (Plenary Lecture)
R. Cyprès (Brussels, Belgium).....187

Pyrolysis of coal-tar pitches : kinetics of conversion to coke and iodine absorption by mesophase
R. Menendez, H. Marsh, C. Calvert and T. Takekawa (Newcastle upon Tyne, United Kingdom).....197

The products of coal pyrolysis : properties, conversion and reactivity (Plenary Lecture)
W.R. Ladner (Cheltenham, United Kingdom).....207

Upgrading of coal pyrolysis products : catalytic hydrocracking of bicyclic compounds
J.M. Perrot, A. Ayadi, M. Bastick and J. Bastick (Nancy, France).....223

Two-stage catalytic upgrading of liquids obtained in liquefaction and coking of coals
K. Sakanishi, X.Z. Zhao, Y.Q. Fei ; Y. Korai, H. Fujitsu and I. Mochida (Fukuoka, Japan).....233

Dealkylation of coal-derived oil by hydrogen from methanol decomposition. Part. II. Dealkylation of coal-derived oils
R.L. Ren, H. Itoh and K. Ouchi (Sapporo, Japan).....239

Hydroconversion of coal tars : effect of the temperature of pyrolysis on the reactivity of the tars
J.L. Lemberton, M. Touzeyidio and M. Guisnet (Poitiers, France).....249

Flash hydropyrolysis of bituminous caking coal M. Ikura and
A.Last.....257

Carbons from pyrolysis of pitches, coals, and their blends (Plenary Lecture)
H. Marsh and R. Menendez (Newcastle upon Tyne, United Kingdom).....269

Rank and maceral effect on coal combustion characteristics
S. Pregermain (Verneuil-en-Halatte, France).....297

Effect of aerial oxidation of coking coals on the technological properties of the resulting cokes
J.J. Pis, A. Cagigas, P. Simón and J.J. Lorenzana (Oviedo, Spain).....300

Chemical reactions in thermal decomposition of coal (Plenary Lecture)
W. Wanzl (Essen, F.R.G.).....317

Effects of pretreatment by various gases on hydropyrolysis of a Belgian coal
R. Cyprès and Li Baoquing (Brussels, Belgium).....337

Relation between gas evolution and semi-coke formation during low temperature pyrolysis of the low-rank, French, Gardanne-coal
L. Julien, C. Bertho (Saint Julien l'Ars, France) P. Tekely, D. Nicole and J.J. Delpuech (Nancy, France).....349

Two-stage carbonization of coal into blast-furnace coke with controlled production of tars (Plenary Lecture).
I. Mochida, M. Tasaki, Y. Korai (Fukuoka, Japan) and T. Okuhara (Kitakyushu City, Japan).....357

Author Index 371